INDEX

A

abuse, 6, 9, 27, 37, 56, 71, 72, 76, 82, 84-87, 90, 92, 94, 99, 107, 108, 110, 151, 157, 163, 168-71, 174, 175, 180, 190, 195, 196, 200, 216, 241, 243, 244, 253, 265, 272, 273, 277, 278, 281-86, 288, 290, 291, 307, 308. *See also* assault, battery, harassment, sexual assault/harassment
accountability, 48. *See also* reform
administration, 31, 88, 122, 144, 206, 216, 227, 315, 333, 334n. *See also* staff
administrative hearing, 119, 121, 125, 126, 141
Administrative Procedures Act, 131, 225, 231, 237, 253
admission, 72-75, 98, 129, 237-39, 252, 261, 265, 266, 322, 339. *See also* matriculation
Age Discrimination in Employment Act (ADEA), 2, 10, 11, 205, 220, 221
  retirement benefits, 41, 233
alternative dispute resolution, 109, 113, 114, 118
Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), 2, 14-16, 80, 119, 120, 127, 128, 139, 145-47, 181, 182, 184, 198, 205, 219, 220, 222, 237, 248, 251-54, 263-65
annexation, 51, 56, 57
appropriate educational placement, 119, 132
arbitration, 45, 61, 109, 113-15, 118, 199, 293-96, 302-5, 330n
  awards, 115, 293, 295, 296, 302, 303
assault, 21, 22, 46, 68, 84, 94, 101, 150, 155, 156, 159, 165, 166, 170, 174, 176, 177, 202, 249, 281, 283, 286, 288-90, 293, 303, 307, 308. *See also* abuse, battery, harassment, sexual assault/harassment
assessment, 29, 48, 111, 116, 249, 315, 319, 323
association, freedom of, 236, 297
assumption of risk, 192, 193, 269, 270, 274
athletic contest exceptions, 190
attendance, 55, 71-73, 103, 107, 142, 145, 180, 190, 311, 320
attention deficit disorder, 120
attorney fee(s), 7, 16, 19, 43, 66, 67, 89, 106, 119, 131, 139, 141, 142, 148, 180, 183, 184, 186, 198, 257
attorney-client privilege, 76
Australia, 180, 254, 275, 277-80, 283-85, 288, 291
autism, 124

B

bankrupt/bankruptcy, 237, 239-45
  breach of contract, 24, 41, 102, 198, 203, 205, 206, 211, 218, 223, 224, 227, 232, 233, 237, 238, 245, 248, 249
  Chapter 7, 237, 240, 243
  Chapter 13, 237, 243, 244
battery, 94, 150, 157, 179, 188, 256, 260. *See also* abuse, assault, harassment, sexual assault/harssment
benefits, 8, 31, 38-43, 47, 120, 132, 145, 166, 167, 200, 206, 218, 231-33, 235, 242, 245, 261, 298, 324, 327, 331, 334, 335
Bible, 78, 79, 267
bidding laws, 63
bonus paterfamilias, 338
breach of contract. *See under* bankrupt/bankruptcy, contracts
Brunner test, 240
bus(ing), 6, 13, 18, 40, 56, 75, 76, 83, 98, 104, 106, 152, 153, 160, 161, 163-67, 175

C

Canada, 275, 289, 293-98, 301, 305, 308
catalyst theory, 141, 148
cerebral palsy, 121
certificate, 37, 38, 48, 49, 114, 300, 301, 318, 319
change in placement, 119, 121, 124-26, 137, 138. *See also* placement
charter school(s), 51, 52, 54, 55, 75, 76, 182
cheerleading. *See under* sports
Civil Rights Act of 1871, 3, 139. *See also* section 1983
Civil Rights Act of 1964, 2, 74. *See also* Title VI, Title VII
classification, 38, 112, 119, 122, 219, 230, 231
code of conduct, 99, 103, 105, 184, 185, 188, 329
collective bargaining, 12, 21, 38, 42, 45, 109-16, 118, 197, 206, 226, 228, 229, 235, 330
  bargaining unit, 228, 229
  lockout, 116
  negotiate, 66, 111, 198, 229, 232, 314, 330
  strike, 46, 116, 194, 232, 327, 330

common law, 53, 149, 151, 159, 166, 188, 191, 204, 278, 285, 289, 295, 303, 336
community education teachers, 110
compensatory services, 119, 140
competitive bidding, 52, 63, 64, 205, 209
complaint resolution procedure, 126, 142
compulsory education, 71-73, 190
condemnation, 61
consent decree, 106, 130, 141
Constitution, 52, 60, 139, 179, 200, 205, 215, 237, 246, 293, 296, 328-31, 334n, 336, 338-40. *See also* First Amendment, Fourth Amendment, Fourteenth Amendment
constitution, 3, 22, 24, 45, 52, 53, 55, 58, 60, 73, 74, 77-79, 81, 85, 90-92, 97, 98, 102, 105, 111, 113, 169, 173, 181, 186, 198, 201, 204, 207, 208, 210, 215, 219, 235, 246, 248, 256, 266, 267, 271, 273, 274, 294, 312, 313, 319, 328-30, 335, 336, 339
unconstitutional, 54-56, 58, 78, 92, 103, 105, 106, 143, 201, 238, 247, 266, 267, 274, 330
constitutional rights, 16, 20, 80, 82, 89, 95-97, 106, 172, 174, 266, 313
construction, 26, 51, 61, 62-64, 98, 112, 158, 163, 171, 196, 202, 203, 208, 296
contract(s), 1-3, 5, 7, 11-14, 16, 22-26, 28, 30-39, 41, 43-48, 61-65, 76, 102, 109, 112-17, 159, 164, 176, 179, 195, 197-99, 202, 203, 205-7, 209, 211, 213, 218, 221, 223-29, 231-35, 237, 238, 244, 245, 248, 249, 260, 262, 264, 280, 288, 301, 302, 305, 307, 308, 320, 334, 335
breach of, 24, 41, 102, 198, 203, 205, 206, 211, 218, 223, 224, 227, 232, 233, 237, 238, 245, 248, 249
damages, 3, 11, 16, 35, 43, 64, 159, 164, 198, 203, 209, 211, 223, 224, 234, 302, 308
discipline, 1-3, 5, 26, 30, 33, 76, 176, 179, 206, 225, 226, 237, 248
liability, 16, 38, 159, 195, 197, 206, 207, 233, 234, 248, 249, 280, 288, 307, 308
nonrenewal, 1, 2, 7, 12, 14, 23-26, 32, 33, 36, 114, 117, 227
curriculum, 108, 121, 124, 134, 135, 208, 222, 297, 298, 304, 317, 320, 321

D

damages, 3, 10, 11, 16, 35, 43, 64, 74, 75, 84-86, 88, 99, 103, 119, 127, 128, 139, 143, 147, 151-55, 159, 162-64, 167, 168, 177, 186, 188, 196, 198, 203, 209, 211, 214, 219, 222-24, 234, 256-59, 265, 270, 302, 303, 306, 308, 316. *See also under* contracts
monetary, 127, 211, 219, 222, 223, 302
defamation, 18, 22, 118, 149, 150, 167, 168
deliberate indifference, 3, 82, 83, 85, 97, 146, 169-71, 174, 175, 251, 252, 256, 257
desegregation, 71, 72, 74, 106-8
plan oversight, 71, 106
Dillon's Rule, 61
disability, 1, 13-15, 20, 26, 28, 40, 41, 84, 120-22, 135, 136, 138, 145-47, 154, 165, 175, 179-82, 184, 198, 200, 211, 220, 233, 237, 252, 253, 264, 297, 321
discipline, 1-3, 5, 9, 26, 30, 33, 76, 78, 80, 99, 119, 137, 176, 179, 180, 185, 206, 225, 226, 237, 248, 263, 265, 266, 281, 286, 300, 319
discretionary function immunity, 159, 190, 191, 197. *See also* immunity
discrimination, 1-5, 7-13, 15, 26, 38, 74, 81, 82, 93, 107, 108, 111, 118, 119, 145, 146, 176, 181, 182, 186, 197, 199, 201, 205-7, 217, 219-23, 226, 228, 235-38, 248, 251, 252, 258, 261, 297, 298, 311, 321-23
age, 2, 9, 10, 26, 197, 199, 205, 220, 221, 297
disability, 13, 181, 321
employment, 11, 13, 111, 297
gender, 2-4, 186, 226, 237, 238, 251, 261
national origin, 1-3, 11, 12, 221, 236, 297
race/racial, 5, 7, 223, 228, 237, 248, 251, 252, 297
dismissal, 1, 2, 4, 5, 8, 9, 12, 13, 17, 23, 25-33, 35, 37, 40, 41, 43, 45, 48, 86, 88, 97, 100, 107, 110, 112, 115, 116, 156, 160, 162-64, 167, 168, 173, 181, 185, 188, 189, 197-99, 205, 206, 214-18, 222, 224, 225, 227, 230, 232, 234, 235, 237, 245, 248-50, 253, 255, 256, 260, 301, 303, 317, 319, 327, 331
dismissal for cause, 205, 206, 224, 225
immorality, 1, 25, 31, 32
insubordination, 1, 5, 22, 25, 27, 28, 198, 199, 225, 329
unfitness, 1, 28, 29
unprofessional conduct, 1, 28, 30, 299
willful neglect of duty, 1, 28, 30, 41, 302
dispute, 1, 3, 4, 6, 4, 18, 19, 36, 38, 51, 57-59, 61, 63, 66-69, 88, 105, 109, 112-15, 118-20, 123-26, 130, 143, 146,

148, 157, 179, 197, 199, 200, 207, 211, 217, 219, 226, 228, 230-32, 240, 243, 244, 248, 250-53, 257, 270, 294-96, 304, 305, 313, 330, 331, 333
dispute resolution, 109, 113, 114, 118-20, 125, 126, 313, 330
dress code, 17, 80, 81
drug test(ing), 19, 90-92, 204
drugs, 19, 90-92, 106, 137, 257, 272
due process, 1, 20-24, 30, 60, 76, 80, 81, 85, 90, 92-99, 101, 102, 104, 105, 121, 123, 125, 126, 128, 129, 131, 137, 138, 141, 142, 169-77, 180, 181, 185, 189, 198, 218, 219, 225, 226, 237, 243, 247-51, 253, 256, 272, 273
hearing, 24, 123, 125, 126, 128, 129, 131, 137, 138, 141, 142
liberty interests, 21, 91
notice, 1, 21-24, 80, 101, 121, 123, 125, 138, 218, 226, 243, 251
procedural, 1, 21, 185, 219, 226
property interest, 1, 17, 21, 22, 24, 181, 185, 217, 218, 255
substantive, 1, 20, 21, 80, 90, 92, 95, 96, 98, 99, 101, 102, 170, 172, 173, 175, 177, 256
duty of care, 95, 152, 159, 163, 171, 176, 193, 258, 260, 277-89, 290, 291, 293, 305, 306, 327, 336-38, 340
nondelegable, 277-91
duty of fair representation, 21, 110

E

Education Amendments of 1972. *See* Title IX
Eleventh Amendment, 10, 11, 93, 126, 147, 182, 205, 211, 212, 220, 221, 241, 242, 250, 253, 256. *See also under* immunity
eligibility, 26, 41, 122, 144, 179-81, 184, 252, 254
academic, 180, 181
nonacademic, 237, 248
emotional distress, 110, 149, 151, 163, 167, 168, 176, 177, 199, 234, 235, 249
emotionally disturbed, 136
employment, 1-4, 11, 13, 16, 18, 21-24, 33-35, 37, 39-42, 44, 45, 47, 66, 68, 86, 111, 114, 116, 118, 145, 151, 158, 162, 166, 167, 177, 179, 188, 197-99, 205, 207, 218-24, 230, 232, 235, 241, 242, 249, 252, 264, 265, 280, 282, 285, 286, 288, 293, 300-2, 305, 307, 317, 332, 335
compensation, 10, 20, 22, 26, 32, 38-44, 111, 113, 115, 116, 149, 166, 167, 175, 206, 209, 214, 215, 221, 232, 233, 235, 237, 261, 271, 272, 282, 289, 293, 303, 306-8
reassignment, 17, 37, 115, 217, 218
suspension, 1, 25, 30, 33, 249, 332
termination, 24, 25, 28, 30, 33, 37, 45, 64, 114, 219, 227, 272
English, 54, 92, 282, 288, 296, 305, 313, 323, 338, 339
entitlement, 119, 120, 182, 209, 224, 225, 227, 315, 321, 322
Equal Access Act, 78, 79
equal opportunity, 133, 212, 246
Equal Pay Act, 221, 226
equal protection, 3, 7, 55, 56, 73, 74, 79, 80, 93, 111, 112, 147, 176, 186-88, 216, 218, 219, 238, 248, 253, 258, 297
Equal Protection Clause, 3, 56, 73, 74, 186, 238. *See also* Fourteenth Amendment
Establishment Clause, 72, 77-79, 81, 82, 217, 246. *See also* First Amendment
evaluation, 23, 25, 32, 36, 40, 47, 105, 111, 114, 117, 119, 121-24, 130, 138, 142, 144, 197, 222, 225, 315
independent, 121-23
psychological, 122
evaluation team, 124, 138
exculpatory release, 195
exhaustion, 126-29
expulsion, 60, 71, 82, 101, 103, 106, 128, 137, 188, 248-51
extended school year (EYS), 119, 135-37
extracurricular activity, 72, 83, 89, 91, 92, 99, 181, 188, 201, 204, 317

F

faculty, 8, 12, 26, 34, 200, 205-7, 210, 211, 214-16, 219, 221-30, 235, 245, 247, 250, 251, 255-57, 260, 304, 315
nontenured, 205, 222
tenured, 117, 205, 206, 210, 214, 217, 223-26. *See also* tenure
Fair Labor Standards Act, 205, 215
False Claims Act, 69, 205, 213
Family and Medical Leave Act (FMLA), 2, 26, 205, 212, 213, 216
Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA), 88, 189, 237, 254, 255, 266, 274. *See also* privacy, student records
Fifth Amendment, 98, 265, 266
First Amendment, 16, 19, 54, 68, 71-73, 77-82, 93, 103, 108, 117, 179, 197, 198, 200, 205, 210, 215-17, 226, 237, 246, 247, 251, 255, 263, 266-68, 274. *See also* Establishment Clause, free exercise

of religion, freedom of speech
religion, 72, 77, 79, 81, 93, 205, 217, 237, 246, 247, 263, 267
speech, 16, 54, 71, 79-82, 108, 117, 198, 200, 205, 215-217, 226, 237, 247, 267, 268
foreseeable, 82, 87, 152, 194, 269, 280, 286, 293, 306, 307, 337
Fourteenth Amendment, 3, 7, 16, 20, 21, 72, 73, 76, 79, 82, 85, 88, 93, 99, 182, 205, 217, 218, 256, 273. *See also* Equal Protection Clause
Fourth Amendment, 19, 89-92, 94, 113, 168, 179, 201, 236, 237, 248. *See also* due process, search and seizure
fraud, 22, 76, 214, 237, 243, 258, 285
free appropriate public education (FAPE), 120, 121, 123, 125, 127, 132-34, 138, 140, 143, 144, 148
free exercise of religion, 79. *See also* First Amendment
Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), 67, 209
freedom of speech, 71, 79, 80, 215, 237, 247, 329. *See also* First Amendment
funding, 51-53, 58-60, 75, 79, 107, 125, 144, 205, 210, 246, 247, 258, 259, 311-16, 321, 324, 325

G

gender, 2-4, 8, 20, 74, 118, 175, 179, 186, 187, 204, 216, 226, 237, 238, 251, 252, 258, 261. *See also under* discrimination
equity, 186, 187, 204
grades, 7, 83, 88, 121, 133, 169, 225, 249, 250, 254
graduation, 79, 137, 181, 232, 251, 252, 254
grievance(s), 4, 23, 33, 38, 77,113-15, 118, 218, 225, 227, 229, 232, 295, 300, 302, 305, 317, 334

H

harassment, 3, 7-9, 11, 17, 25, 27, 71, 72, 80-85, 87, 165, 169-71, 175-79, 188, 199, 205, 211, 212, 236, 251, 257, 261, 303. *See also* abuse, assault, battery, sexual assault/harassment
hearing, administrative. *See* administrative hearings
hearing impaired, 140
High School Activities Associations, 185
longevity rules, 180
higher education, 180, 186, 204, 205, 207, 210, 235, 237, 246, 252, 254, 255, 261, 274
homeschool, 73, 80
human rights, 12, 181, 221, 298, 321, 335. *See also* rights

I

immunity, 11, 21, 84, 86, 95-97, 99, 126, 147, 149, 150, 159-62, 166, 171-74, 182, 188-91, 196, 197, 205, 210-12, 215, 218-21, 226, 232, 235, 241, 242, 247, 251, 253, 256, 259, 261, 266
common law, 159
Eleventh Amendment, 11, 126, 147, 182, 211, 220, 241, 242, 253
governmental, 95, 96,149, 159, 162, 171, 172, 189, 196
sovereign, 126, 147, 159, 160, 166, 205, 210, 211, 218-21, 226, 232, 235, 241, 242
statutory, 149, 150, 160, 162
immunization, 72, 73
impartial due process hearing, 125. *See also* hearing *under* due process
impasse, 45,113
in loco parentis, 336
Individualized Education Program(s) (IEP), 119-27, 131-135, 139, 140, 142, 144
individualized family service plan (IFSP), 124
Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), 80, 88, 93, 119-28, 130-33, 137-46, 148, 184
insurance, 38, 64, 114, 149, 165, 166, 203, 206, 231, 232, 235, 274
intergovernmental relationships, 205, 207
interim alternative setting, 137
interim placement. *See under* placement
Internet, 49, 94, 171

J

jurisdiction, 32, 61, 73, 93, 94, 101, 103, 105, 114, 126, 128, 130, 145, 188, 189, 205, 207, 230, 231, 243, 264, 271, 293, 294, 298, 302-5

L

labor law, 330
labor relations act, 109, 110, 230, 295, 296, 330, 331
labor relations board, 109, 116, 230
least restrictive environment (LRE), 119, 131, 135
legislative authority, 55, 205, 208
liability, 9, 16, 38, 78, 86, 87, 90, 95, 96, 98, 131, 144, 149, 150, 153, 155, 158-63,

165, 166, 171-73, 182, 186, 190, 193, 195, 197, 206, 207, 233-34, 248, 249, 252, 259, 261, 269, 278, 280-91, 293, 306-8
limited English proficient. *See* English
litigation, 24, 51. 52, 58, 59, 69, 93, 107, 110, 120, 127, 137, 138, 141, 143, 148, 152, 180, 187, 202, 207, 220, 231, 235, 239, 243, 255, 257, 260, 261, 265, 270, 274, 313, 316, 330
Lovaas program, 140

M

magnet school, 73, 74
matriculation, 313. *See also* admission
media, 66, 68, 95, 117, 171, 214, 216, 245, 297
mediation, 126
Miranda warning, 98
monetary damages. *See under* damages

N

National Collegiate Athletic Association (NCAA), 180-82, 190, 196, 200, 251, 252, 269, 270
negligence, 35, 64, 83-85, 87, 97, 110, 149, 150, 152, 154, 156-59, 161-63, 165, 166, 171, 174, 179, 189-97, 204, 210, 211, 233, 234, 237, 238, 249, 250, 258-60, 269, 281, 282, 284, 287, 288, 293, 305-8
  participants, 179, 188, 189
  spectators, 179, 188, 196
negligent infliction of emotional distress. *See* emotional distress
negligent supervision, 84, 85, 165, 169, 189, 191, 192
neurological impairment, 135, 252
New Zealand, 275, 311,-14, 316, 318, 321-25
noncustodial parent, 123
nonrenewal. *See under* contracts
nontenured. *See under* faculty
notice, 1, 5, 8, 17, 21-24, 34, 37, 38, 65, 69, 80, 101, 121, 123, 125, 134, 138, 139, 143, 149, 155-57, 163, 164, 186, 212, 218, 223, 224, 226, 231, 234, 243, 251, 254, 333, 336n

O

open meetings, 51, 52, 67, 68, 209
open records, 51, 52, 66, 67, 255
orthopedic disabilities, 121

P

parochial school, 38, 71, 76. *See also* private school
patent, 205, 213, 214
placement, 73, 119-22, 124-26, 128, 130-39, 142, 145, 148, 192, 308
  interim, 125
Pledge of Allegiance, 78
prayer, 77, 79, 246, 247
preventable, 337
privacy, 1, 19, 20, 35, 66, 67, 71, 88, 113, 189, 201, 237, 254, 260, 261, 263, 266, 268, 273, 274. *See also* Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act
privacy rights, 67, 88
private facilities, 119, 136
private right of action, 130, 254
private school, 5, 11, 37, 41, 76, 80, 120, 125, 134, 138-40, 167, 324, 327, 335, 336. *See also* parochial school
private settlement, 141
procedural due process. *See under* due process
procedural safeguard, 119, 121, 123, 128, 148
promotion, 5, 6, 11, 133, 198, 206, 222, 225, 228, 236, 304, 332n, 334n
proximate cause, 155-57, 162, 192
psychological evaluation. See under evaluation

Q

qui tam, 69

R

Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations Act, 95, 171
real property, 162, 179, 189, 196, 202
reasonable accommodation, 14, 15, 146, 147, 220
reasonable person, 39, 102, 338
recreational use, 189, 190, 196, 210
reduction-in-force (RIF), 1, 35, 36, 206, 226, 230
  elimination of position, 1, 36
  notice, 1, 226
  selection of employees, 1, 36
  seniority, 221, 226
referendum, 53
reform, 36, 48, 59, 63, 311-17, 324
Rehabilitation Act (of 1973), 2, 145, 181, 219, 220, 248. *See also* disability, section 504
related services, 120, 131, 132, 135, 138, 143, 144

religion, 1, 2, 8, 72, 77, 79, 81, 93, 205, 217, 222, 237, 238, 246, 247, 263, 267, 296, 297, 321, 328. See also First Amendment, free exercise of religion
remedies, 2, 3, 12, 21, 33, 38, 46, 80, 88, 112, 115, 117, 119, 126-28, 138, 139, 148, 183, 207, 210, 233, 234, 319
res judicata, 5, 59, 106, 130, 189, 228
residency, 272
retaliation, 3, 5, 11, 12, 16-20, 26, 27, 82, 83, 101, 169, 175-77, 207, 210, 212, 213, 215, 216, 221, 226, 228, 231, 232, 235, 251
retirement, 9, 41, 42, 45, 115, 179, 197, 200, 233
review, 23, 54, 69, 73-77, 80, 81, 84, 86-89, 91, 92, 94, 98, 100-6, 108, 109, 112, 113, 115, 116, 120-23, 126, 127, 130, 132, 133, 135, 145, 151-55, 157, 160, 163, 165, 166, 170, 174, 180, 181, 183-86, 188-90, 192-94, 197-202, 208, 210-13, 215-21, 223, 225-31, 233-35, 247, 248, 251, 254, 259, 260, 265, 267, 268, 282, 293-96, 298, 299, 302-5, 308, 311, 313, 315, 316, 319, 322, 333
rights, 1-4, 12, 16, 20-24, 32-35, 38, 39, 42, 43, 45, 54, 67, 71, 72, 74, 77-80, 82, 85, 88-90, 92, 93, 95-99, 101, 103-8, 111, 119, 120, 123, 128, 129, 134, 139, 146, 170-72, 174-77, 181, 187, 189, 194, 203, 205, 208, 210, 211, 217, 219, 221, 224, 231, 237, 243, 246-50, 252, 254, 265-68, 271-74, 296, 298, 299, 313, 321, 322, 328-30, 335, 339, 340. *See also* human rights
parents/guardians, 72, 74, 77, 79, 80, 82, 88, 93, 96, 97, 107, 119, 121, 123, 128, 129, 170, 172, 298, 299, 321, 322

S

salary, 8, 33, 37-40, 42, 44, 60, 112, 115, 117, 227, 332
school finance litigation, 51, 58
school grounds, 39, 82, 83, 85, 86, 98, 103, 149, 150, 157, 190, 268, 280, 290, 336
search and seizure, 20, 71, 89-91, 113. *See also* Fourth Amendment
section 1981, 3, 6, 36, 181, 251
section 1983, 3, 6, 7, 18, 20, 21, 26, 34, 76-80, 82, 84, 85, 88, 89, 93-99, 117, 119, 127, 128, 139, 143, 164, 168, 170-75, 189, 210, 237, 248, 249, 251, 254-56, 265
section 504, 2, 80, 119, 120, 127, 128, 139, 145-47, 181, 182, 184, 237, 248, 249, 252-54
sexual assault/harassment, 3, 8, 9, 17, 21, 25, 72, 83-85, 87, 165, 169-71, 175, 176, 179, 188, 199, 205, 211, 212, 236, 249, 251, 257, 261, 266, 288, 289, 293, 303, 307. *See also* abuse, assault, battery, harassment
sick leave, 38, 42, 43, 110, 111, 115, 116
South Africa, 257, 275, 328, 330-32, 335-40
best interests (of the child), 327, 328, 332, 335, 336, 338-40
Educators Employment Act, 332
Rastafarian, 328, 329
school governing body (SGB), 328, 332-35
South African Democratic Teacher's Union (SADTU), 330
South African Labor Relations Act of 1995, 331
sovereign immunity. *See under* immunity
special education, 27-29, 33, 39, 40, 58, 85, 88, 105, 120, 121, 123, 130, 131, 133, 135-38, 141, 143-45, 162, 165, 167, 169, 182, 311, 321, 322
special legislation, 52
speech, freedom of. *See* speech *under* First Amendment
sports, 64, 150, 179, 180, 184, 187, 188, 202, 258, 269, 327, 337
baseball, 16, 190-92, 198, 203, 269, 270
basketball, 10, 32, 117, 180, 182, 183, 187-89, 192, 196-99, 201, 261, 300
cheerleading, 192, 195
field hockey, 189, 337
football, 99, 180-82, 184, 185, 190, 196, 197, 202, 210, 256
golf, 187
in-line skating, 154, 161, 191, 193
lacrosse, 184
soccer, 157, 187, 257, 258
softball, 185, 192, 193, 269
swimming, 18, 162, 187, 200
tennis, 187, 258
volleyball, 92, 187, 194
wrestling, 187, 199, 258
staff, 6, 17-20, 23, 27, 36, 78, 83, 88, 110, 118, 136, 156, 166, 169, 206, 227, 233, 247, 255, 281, 284, 290, 304, 315, 317, 320, 324, 332. *See also* administration
standard of care, 150, 194, 234, 249, 278, 305, 306
standing to sue, 92, 119, 130, 252, 255
state-created danger, 82, 94, 98, 170, 171,

219, 256
status quo, 137, 145, 244. *See also* stay put
statute of limitations, 11, 44, 62, 64, 68, 84-86, 119, 123, 126, 131, 164, 165, 220, 224, 227, 239
stay put, 124, 125. *See also* status quo
strip search, 89, 90
student(s), 3-5, 7, 10, 13, 15, 17, 21, 22, 25-32, 34, 35, 37, 39, 41, 45, 46, 48, 49, 51, 54-60, 67, 68, 71-108, 111, 112, 115, 116, 119-22, 124-28, 130-41, 143-77, 180-96, 200-2, 207, 208, 212, 215, 217, 219, 222, 225, 232, 233, 238-62, 266, 268, 269, 271-74, 277, 293, 295, 298-300, 302, 303, 305-7, 311, 313-18, 320-24, 327-30, 332, 334-40
records, 255, 261. *See also* Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act
suspension, 25, 30, 48, 71, 101-5, 137, 185, 189, 249, 327-29, 332
transfer(s), 5, 10, 13, 15, 47, 51, 57, 71, 73, 74, 80, 101, 107, 111, 137, 180, 183, 184
subjects of bargaining, 111
substitute teacher, 3, 34, 112, 302
Sunshine Laws, 67, 68, 205, 209. See also open meetings
supplemental aids, 135, 136
supplemental evidence, 129
suspension, 1, 25, 30, 33, 48, 71, 101-5, 137, 185, 189, 249, 319, 327-29, 332. *See also under* students

T

takeover, 23,52
tenure, 1, 25, 26, 29, 30, 32, 34, 38, 40, 46, 47, 117, 205-7, 210, 214, 217, 218, 222-26, 228, 235, 236, 293, 303-5. *See also under* faculty
terms (of employment), 39, 54, 113, 116, 221, 229, 282, 285
testing, 19, 30, 72, 89-92, 94, 122, 201, 202, 204. *See also* evaluation, assessment
Title VI, 2, 73, 93, 181, 238, 251, 252
Title VII, 2-6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 118, 176, 177, 205, 207, 208, 221-23, 226, 228, 235, 252, 253. *See also* discrimination
race, 2-5, 11, 207, 221, 223, 228
religion, 2, 8, 205, 222
sex discrimination, 11, 205, 221-23, 235
Title IX, 2, 9, 82-85, 99, 149, 164, 168, 169, 176, 186-88, 204, 237, 256-58
tort(s), 20, 69, 84-86, 149, 150, 159, 160-62, 164, 165, 168, 170, 174, 175, 179, 188, 191, 195, 197, 204, 206, 207, 210, 211, 215, 219, 234, 237, 243, 245, 248, 249, 258, 260, 261, 263, 269, 270, 274, 280, 282, 288, 290, 293, 305, 307, 337
tort liability, 86, 159, 206, 234, 248, 261
trademark, 179, 203-5, 213, 214
transfer(s), 5, 10, 13, 15, 47, 51, 57, 71, 73, 74, 80, 101, 107, 111, 137, 179, 180, 183, 184, 210, 265, 332n, 334n
truancy, 73
tuition, 54, 55, 57, 71, 75, 119, 125, 139, 140, 240, 245, 250, 300, 320, 339
fees, 71, 75, 250, 315, 316, 323, 324
reimbursement, 119, 123, 125, 131, 138-40, 142, 239, 308

U

ultra vires, 61, 330, 331, 340
unemployment compensation, 26, 41, 206, 232, 237, 261
unfair labor practice, 109, 112, 229
uniforms, 80, 330
union(s), 8, 18, 21-23, 32, 35, 37, 38, 41, 43, 46, 48, 52, 55, 63, 68, 110-12, 114-18, 229, 230, 299, 305, 318, 330
unitary status, 107

V

vote, 45, 48, 53-56, 62, 185, 224, 227, 229
voucher, 77

W

weapon(s), 89, 90, 98, 100, 104, 137, 174, 204
website, 80, 95, 103, 105, 168, 171, 273, 274
whistleblower statute, 42, 43, 206, 231
wire tap, 86
workers' compensation, 38-40, 43, 115, 116, 149, 166, 167, 206, 233, 235
wrongful death, 96, 153, 172

Z

zero tolerance, 90
zoning, 65, 205, 208, 271, 312, 323